# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS MARSHALL DIVISION

ROTHSCHILD BROADCAST	§	
DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS, LLC	§	
D1 : .:00	§	
Plaintiff,	§	Case No:
	§	
VS.	§	PATENT CASE
	§	
SPOTIFY USA INC.	§	
	§	
Defendant.	§	
	§	

#### **COMPLAINT**

Plaintiff Rothschild Broadcast Distribution Systems, LLC ("Plaintiff" or "RBDS") files this Original Complaint against Spotify USA Inc. ("Defendant" or "Spotify") for infringement of United States Patent No. 8,856,221 (hereinafter "the '221 Patent").

## **PARTIES AND JURISDICTION**

- 1. This is an action for patent infringement under Title 35 of the United States Code. Plaintiff is seeking injunctive relief as well as damages.
- 2. Jurisdiction is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 (Federal Question) and 1338(a) (Patents) because this is a civil action for patent infringement arising under the United States patent statutes.
- 3. Plaintiff is a Texas limited liability company with its principal office located at 1400 Preston Road, Suite 400, Plano, Texas 75093.
- 4. On information and belief, Defendant is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of New York, with a principal place of business at 45 W 18th St., 7<sup>th</sup> Fl., New York, NY 10011-4655. Upon information and belief, Defendant can be served with

process at CT Corporation System, 11 Eighth Avenue, New York, New York 10011.

- 5. On information and belief, this Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because Defendant has committed, and continues to commit, acts of infringement in the state of Texas, has conducted business in the state of Texas, and/or has engaged in continuous and systematic activities in the state of Texas.
- 6. On information and belief, Defendant's instrumentalities that are alleged herein to infringe were and continue to be used, imported, offered for sale, and/or sold in the Eastern District of Texas.

### **VENUE**

7. Venue is proper in the Eastern District of Texas pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(c) and 1400(b) because Defendant is deemed to reside in this district. In addition, and in the alternative, Defendant has committed acts of infringement in this District.

# **COUNT I**(INFRINGEMENT OF UNITED STATES PATENT NO 8,856,221)

- 8. Plaintiff incorporates paragraphs 1-7 herein by reference.
- 9. This cause of action arises under the patent laws of the United States and, in particular, under 35 U.S.C. §§ 271, et seq.
- 10. Plaintiff is the owner by assignment of the '221 Patent with sole rights to enforce the '221 Patent and sue infringers.
- 11. A copy of the '221 Patent, titled "System and Method for Storing Broadcast Content in a Cloud-based Computing Environment," is attached hereto as Exhibit A.
- 12. The '221 Patent is valid, enforceable, and was duly issued in full compliance with Title 35 of the United States Code.
  - 13. Upon information and belief, Defendant has infringed and continues to infringe

one or more claims, including at least Claim 1, of the '221 Patent by making, using, importing, selling, and/or offering for media content storage and delivery systems and services covered by one or more claims of the '221 Patent.

- 14. On information and belief, Defendant sells, offers to sell, and/or uses media content storage and delivery systems and services, including, without limitation, the Spotify Premium music download system and service, which infringes at least Claim 1 of the '221 Patent.
- 15. On information and belief, Defendant's system necessarily includes at least one server for hosting and storing media content for customers.
- 16. On information and belief, the at least one server necessarily includes a receiver to receive request messages from customers. On information and belief, customers may send messages to the server (e.g., selections via Internet).
- 17. On information and belief, a message received from a customer includes media data indicating the media content that the customer wishes to listen to. Spotify Premium customers send their media storage and delivery selections to Defendant's system and the transmission of those messages is accomplished over the Internet. On information and belief, the media data received by Defendant's server(s) also includes a consumer device identifier. By way of example, Spotify Premium limits the number of hours a user can listen to content within a month time span based on their territorial position. Spotify Premium also limits the number of devices that may stream certain content simultaneously. Thus, a customer's device must be associated with a customer in order for the device's access to content to be dictated by Defendant's rules for accessing content. The Spotify Premium system accomplishes the forgoing through the use of a Login screen which allows a user to enter ID and password

information.

- 18. On information and belief, the Spotify Premium system necessarily includes a processor to determine whether the customer's device is registered. Again, by way of example, Defendant's system limits the number of hours a user can listen to content within a month time span based on their territorial position, and also limits the number of devices that may stream certain content simultaneously. Defendant's system has to be able to determine whether the device in question is a registered device.
- 19. The Spotify Premium system provides for both media downloads and media streaming. On information and belief, a processor within Defendant's system necessarily determines whether the request received from a customer is a request for storage (e.g., download of media content) or content (e.g., streaming of media content).
- 20. Spotify Premium advertising indicates that Defendant's system places limits on the usage based on territorial position, and on the number of devices that can stream or download content. Therefore, on information and belief, a processor must determine whether requested content within a storage request is, in fact, available for storage (e.g., on the particular device associated with the request).
- 21. If a customer requests content (e.g., streaming of media content), then, on information and belief, a processor within the Spotify Premium system necessarily initiates delivery of the content to the customer's device.
- 22. The Spotify Premium system provides both streaming content and download content. In either case, for at least certain media content delivery, Defendant's system provides for a certain time period that the delivered content, or content ready for delivery, may be accessed and stored. As an example, Spotify Premium provides for a trial period, with the content being

available for the time of the length of the trial period. Also, as another example, Spotify Premium dictates at least one online visit per month before a user's online settings are changed. After the applicable time, the content may no longer be available. Therefore, on information and belief, the media data within a request message necessarily includes data indicating a length of time for accessing and storing requested content.

- 23. On information and belief, not all requested content will exist in the Spotify Premium system. As previously stated, Defendant's system limits usage based on territorial position and further limits the number of devices that may access content simultaneously. Therefore, on information and belief, a processor within Defendant's system necessarily determines whether content is available and whether there are restrictions associated with a customer's content request that prevent the content from being delivered.
- 24 Defendant's actions complained of herein will continue unless Defendant is enjoined by this court.
- 25. Defendant's actions complained of herein is causing irreparable harm and monetary damage to Plaintiff and will continue to do so unless and until Defendant is enjoined and restrained by this Court.
  - 26. Plaintiff is in compliance with 35 U.S.C. § 287.

## PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff asks the Court to:

- (a) Enter judgment for Plaintiff on this Complaint on all causes of action asserted herein;
- (b) Enter an Order enjoining Defendant, its agents, officers, servants, employees, attorneys, and all persons in active concert or participation with Defendant who receives notice

of the order from further infringement of United States Patent No. 8,437,797 (or, in the alternative, awarding Plaintiff a running royalty from the time of judgment going forward);

- (c) Award Plaintiff damages resulting from Defendant's infringement in accordance with 35 U.S.C. § 284;
  - (d) Award Plaintiff pre-judgment and post-judgment interest and costs; and
- (e) Award Plaintiff such further relief to which the Court finds Plaintiff entitled under law or equity.

Dated: April 13, 2016 Respectfully submitted,

### /s/ Jay Johnson

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### ATTORNEYS FOR PLAINTIFF

# **EXHIBIT A**